



## **APPENDIX A**

# **Example consultation questions**

The following provides some example questions that can be used for consultation purposes. The questions are grouped by health risk factor, and can be used to measure awareness levels, attitudes and behaviours. These questions will also assist you with evaluating your program as they will form your pre-evaluation, which allows you to measure the success of your strategies and overall impact of your program (see <u>Evaluating your program</u> factsheet).

This list is not exhaustive, and you may choose to add your own questions.

## **SMOKING**

#### **Attitudes/Behaviours**

#### Which category best describes you?

- a) I smoke regularly with no intention to stop
- b) I smoke regularly but plan to stop
- c) I smoke occasionally with no intention to stop
- d) I smoke occasionally but plan to stop
- e) I don't smoke now
- f) I've never smoked

This question provides you with both the attitude of your staff and their smoking behaviour. As the consequences of smoking are widely recognised, it is often not necessary to obtain awareness levels, as with the other risk factors. If staff select response a) or c) consider how strategies such as awareness raising, healthy policies, or healthy workplace environments could influence this behaviour.

If staff select b) or d) it may indicate that you have an audience that are ready to change, and workplace strategies have a good chance of success.











# UNHEALTHY EATING AND DRINKING

Awareness	Attitudes	Behaviours
How many serves of fruit* do you need to eat each day for good health?  a) Less than 1 serve per day b) 1 serve per day c) 2 serves per day d) 3 or more serves per day  How many serves of vegetables** do you need to eat each day for good health?  a) Less than 1 serve per day b) 1 serve per day c) 2 serves per day d) 3 serves per day e) 4 serves per day f) 5 or more serves per day	<ul> <li>Which category best describes you?</li> <li>a) Overall, my diet is not healthy and I do not intend to eat healthier in the next 6 months</li> <li>b) Overall, my diet is not healthy, but I am thinking about starting to eat healthier in the next 6 months</li> <li>c) Overall, my diet is healthy, but not regularly</li> <li>d) Overall, my diet is healthy regularly, but it has only become so within the last 6 months</li> <li>e) Overall, my diet is healthy regularly, and has been so for longer than 6 months</li> </ul>	How many serves of fruit* do you usually eat per day?  a) Less than 1 serve per day b) 1 serve per day c) 2 serves per day d) 3 or more serves per day  How many serves of vegetables** or salad do you usually eat per day?  a) Less than 1 serve per day b) 1 serve per day c) 2 serves per day d) 3 serves per day e) 4 serves per day f) 5 or more serves per day
These questions are based on the Australian Dietary Guidelines and will provide you with information about the awareness levels of your staff.  If your staff do not select the highlighted responses, this may indicate limitations in staff awareness levels relating to healthy eating.	This question provides you with the attitude of your staff towards their eating behaviours. If staff select response a) consider how strategies such as awareness raising, healthy policies, or healthy workplace environments could influence this behaviour. If staff select b) or c) it may indicate that you have an audience that are ready to change, and workplace strategies have a good chance of success.	These questions provide you with information on staff behaviours. Compare the responses to the Australian Dietary Guidelines to establish if staff are eating a healthy diet.  The highlighted answers reflect what is recommended in the guidelines. Workplace strategies can support workers to meet the national guidelines.

\*A serve of fruit is a medium piece or 2 small pieces of fresh fruit, or one cup of chopped or canned fruit. \*\*A serve of vegetables is ½ a cup of cooked vegetables (fresh, frozen or tinned) or 1 cup of salad.











# **ALCOHOL**

Awareness		Attitudes	Behaviours	
How many standard drinks* of alcohol on any one day will increase your lifetime risk of harm from alcohol-related disease or injury?		Which category best describes you?	How often do you have a drink containing alcohol?	
		Overall, my alcohol consumption is not healthy,     and I do not intend to drink less alcohol in the next	a) Never b) Monthly or less	<ul><li>d) Weekly</li><li>e) Daily or almost daily</li></ul>
a) 2 or more	c) 4 or more	6 months	c) Monthly	-, - , ,
b) 3 or more	d) 5 or more	<ul> <li>b) Overall, my alcohol consumption is not healthy, but I am thinking about starting to drink less alcohol in the</li> </ul>	How many standard drinks* do you have on a typical	
How many standard drinks* of alcohol on any one day will increase your risk of alcohol-related injury arising from that single occasion?		next 6 months c) Overall, my levels of alcohol consumption are healthy, but occasionally I drink too much	day when you are drinking?	
			a) 1 – 2	d) 7 – 8
a) None b) 2 or more c) 3 or more	d) 4 or more e) 5 or more f) 6 or more	d) Overall, my levels of alcohol consumption are healthy, but it has only become so within the last 6 months e) Overall, my levels of alcohol consumption are healthy,	b) 3 – 4 c) 5 - 6	e) 9 - 10 f) More than 10
	,	and this has been so for longer than 6 months  This question provides you with the attitude of your	These questions provide v	ou with information on staff
These questions are based on the <u>Australian Guidelines</u> to <u>Reduce Health Risks from Drinking Alcohol</u> and will provide you with information about the awareness levels of your staff.  If your staff do not select the highlighted responses, this may indicate limitations in staff awareness levels relating to harmful drinking.		staff towards their alcohol drinking behaviours. If staff select response a) consider how strategies such as awareness raising, healthy policies, or healthy workplace	These questions provide you with information on staff behaviours. Compare the responses to the <u>Australian Guidelines to Reduce Health Risks from Drinking Alcohol</u> to establish if staff are consuming alcohol at a harmful level.	
		environments could influence this behaviour.		
		If staff select b) or c) it may indicate that you have an audience that are ready to change, and workplace strategies have a good chance of success.	To reduce the health risks that arise from drinking alcohol, the less consumed the better. Workplace strategies can support workers to minimise alcohol consumption.	

\*A standard drink is equal to 30mL (1 nip) of spirits, 100mL of wine, or a can or stubble of mid strength beer. For a pictorial description of a standard drink click here.











# PHYSICAL INACTIVITY

Awareness	Attitudes	Behaviours	
What is the minimum amount of moderate intensity* activity that you need to accumulate each week for good health?  a) None	<ul> <li>Which category best describes you?</li> <li>a) Overall, I am not physically active and I do not intend to be more physically active in the next 6 months</li> <li>b) Overall, I am not physically active, but I am thinking about starting to be more physically active in the next 6 months</li> <li>c) Overall, I am physically active, but not regularly d) Overall, I am physically active regularly, but I have only become so within the last 6 months</li> <li>e) Overall, I am physically active regularly, and have been so for longer than 6 months</li> </ul>	On how many days during the last week did you exercise at a moderate intensity* for at least 30 minutes?  a) None c) 2 e) 4 g) 6 b) 1 d) 3 f) 5 h) 7  Which best describes your sedentary time throughout the working day?  a) I spend most of the day sitting b) I spend most of the day sitting b) I spend most of the day sitting, but regularly interrupt my sitting (for at least 2-4 minutes every hour)  c) I spend most of the day standing	
These questions are based on <u>Australia's Physical Activity &amp; Sedentary Behaviour Guidelines for Adults</u> and will provide you with information about the awareness levels of your staff.  If your staff do not select the highlighted responses, this may indicate limitations in staff awareness levels relating to physical activity.	This question provides you with the attitude of your staff towards their physical activity behaviours. If staff select response a) consider how strategies such as awareness raising, healthy policies, or healthy workplace environments could influence this behaviour.  If staff select b) or c) it may indicate that you have an audience that are ready to change, and workplace	These questions provide you with information on staff behaviours. Compare the responses to Australia's Physical Activity & Sedentary Behaviour Guidelines for Adults to establish if staff are sufficiently active.  The highlighted answers reflect what is recommended in the guidelines. Workplace strategies can support workers to meet the national guidelines.	

strategies have a good chance of success.







<sup>\*</sup>Moderate intensity exercise will cause a slight, but noticeable increase in your breathing and heart rate.





## **GENERAL QUESTIONS**

In addition to assessing staff awareness levels, attitudes and behaviours it is important to consider:

- What employees want from the program,
- What may stop them from participating in the program, and
- What would encourage them to get involved in the program.

Some example questions are below. This list is not exhaustive and you may choose to add your own questions.

- 1. What strategies would you like to see implemented in the workplace (think about policies, infrastructure, facilities, education and activities)?
- 2. What would assist you in making healthier choices at work?
- 3. What is currently supporting you to be healthy at work?
- 4. Are there any barriers preventing you from being healthy at work?
- 5. Do you think there is adequate infrastructure and facilities to support you to be healthy at work? If no, what could be improved?
- 6. What would encourage you to participate in a workplace health and wellbeing program?
- 7. What motivates you to make healthy choices (e.g. improved health, family role model)?

For an online version of this survey, contact Healthier Workplace WA at healthierworkplacewa@heartfoundation.org.au.





